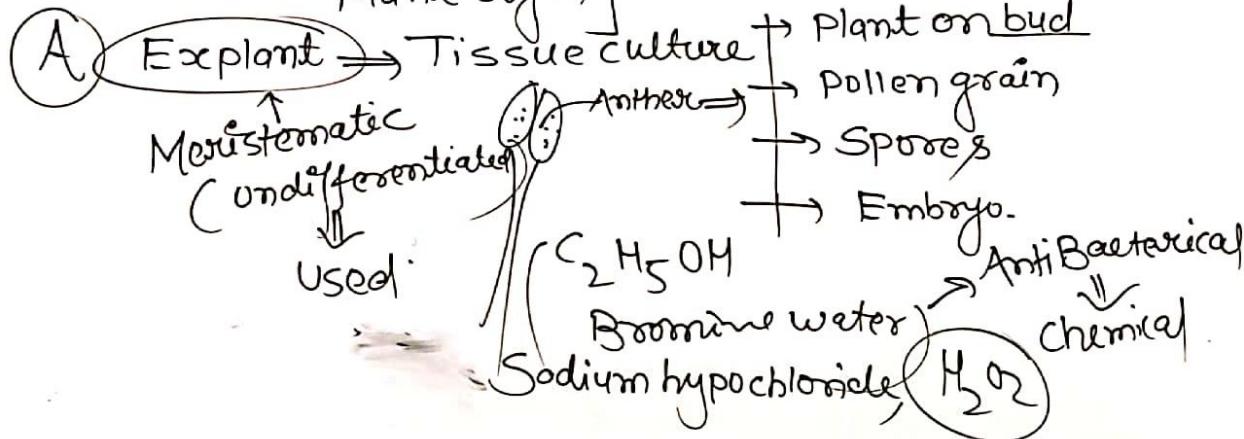


PLANT TISSUE CULTURE



Example \Rightarrow plant tissue \rightarrow Nutrient medium



PLANT TISSUE CULTURE

CULTURE MEDIUM / Nutrient Medium

Standard culture medium \Rightarrow Inorganic salts



+ Sucrose (Disaccharide)
(Non-reducing sugar)
Energy and carbon source

Explant
 \downarrow

Growth control \Rightarrow 2,4-D, Cytokinins, BAP

Growth regulators BAP \Rightarrow Benzyl amino purine

\downarrow Cell division

+
Organogenesis

Murashige & Skoog's
M-S (culture Medium)

CALLUS

\hookrightarrow Culture medium \rightarrow Explant \rightarrow Undifferentiated cells
Tissue

PLANT TISSUE CULTURE

TYPES OF CULTURE MEDIUM

Callus culture

Explant

Agar (gelatinous)

Cells Meristematic

2 - 3 weeks

Callus formation

Agar Medium

growth controller

Auxin (2,4-D) Cytokinin

Suspension culture

liquid culture

only cell
or
group of cells

2,4-D (Auxin)

cell mass

divide (cells)

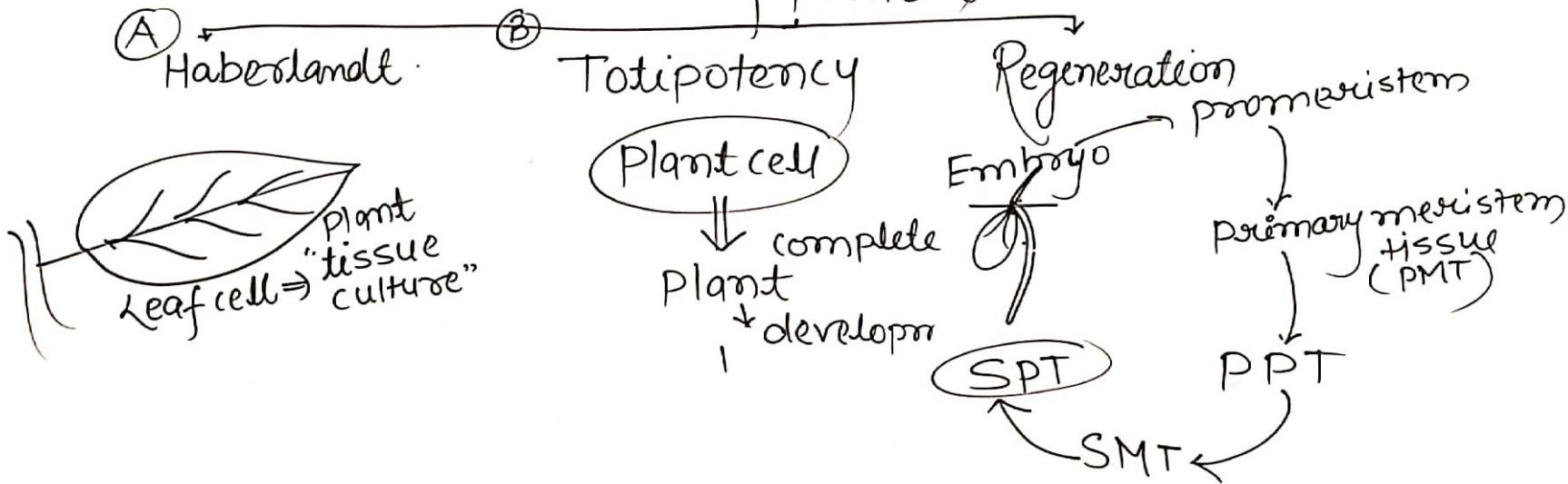
small-groups
concent.

Batch culture

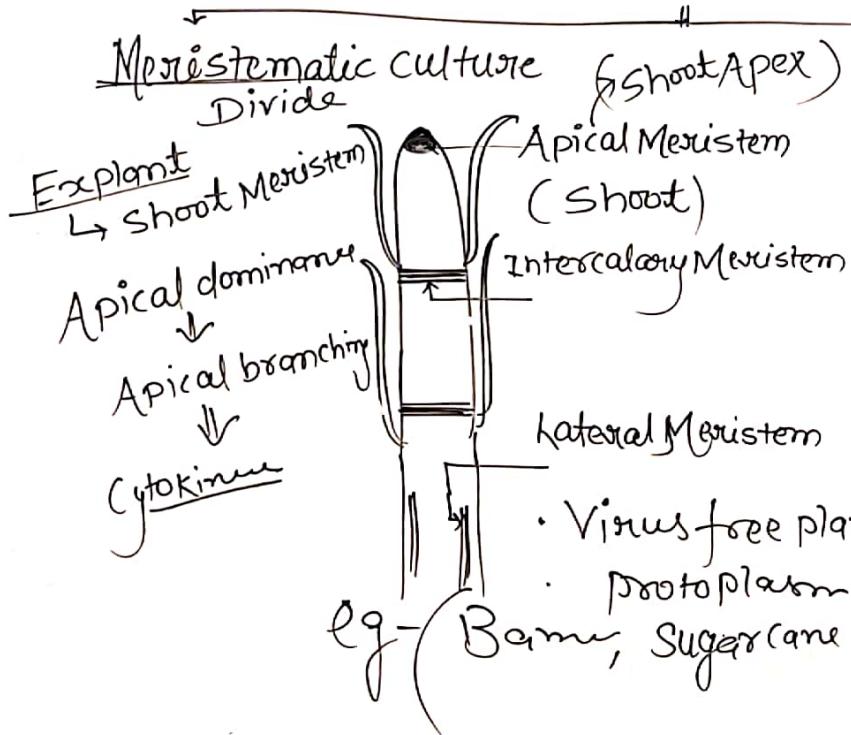
continuous
culture

PLANT TISSUE CULTURE

Formation of plantlets



PLANT TISSUE CULTURE



Embryo Culture
↳ Embryo rescue
⇒ Seedling
e.g. orchids ⇒ Seed ↳ stored food)

