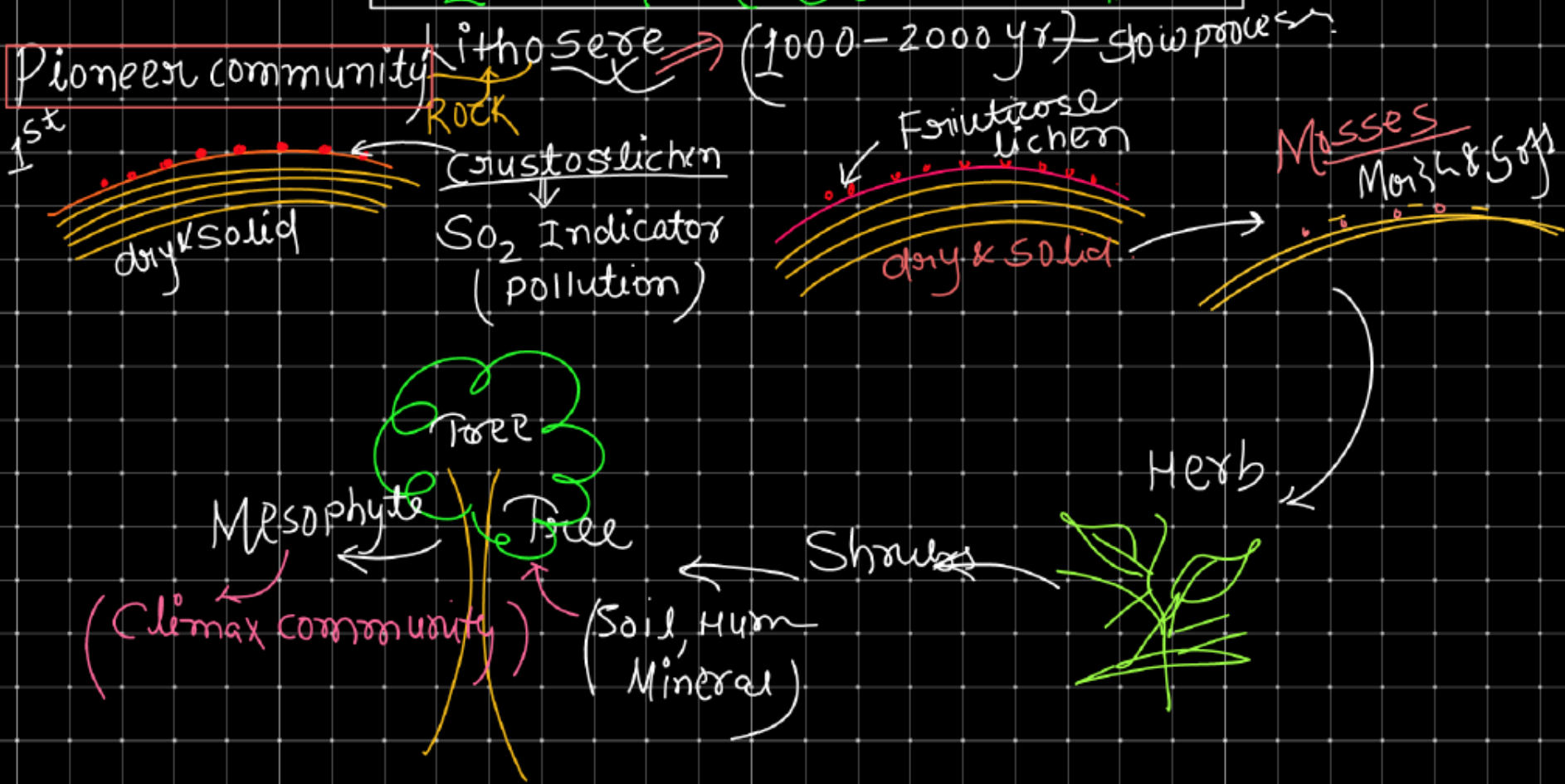


# ECOLOGICAL SUCCESSION



# HYDROSERIE

(Pond and lake)

Succession in water

- ① phytoplankton stage ⇒ Diatoms, Cyanobacteria
- ② Rooted submerged stage - Vallisneria ⇒ water pollination
- ③ Floating stage ⇒ eg Nymphaea, Nelumbium
- ④ Reed swamp stage ⇒ (Amphibian stage)  
Typha, Azolla
- ⑤ Marsh meadow stage - Muddy plants
- ⑥ Scrub stage - eg - wood
- ⑦ Tree stage / Forest ⇒ Oak

