

LANDSCAPE

grass
pl / a.

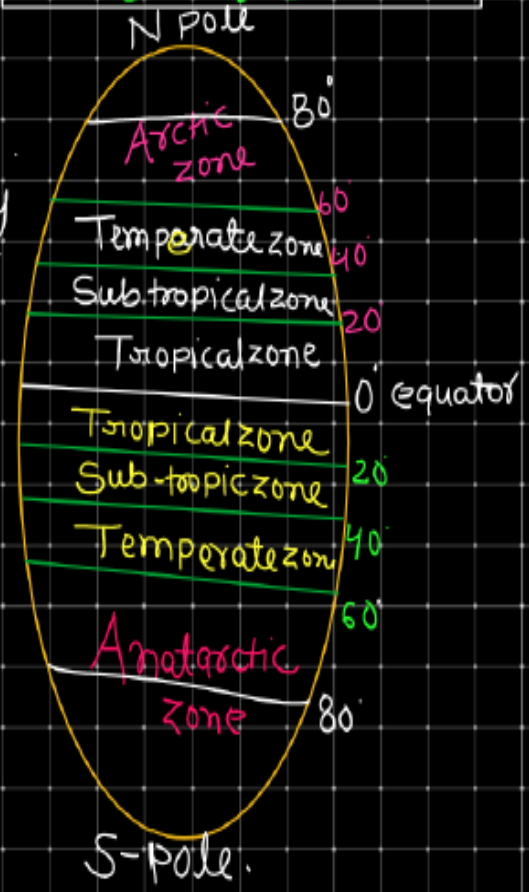
Altitude

Height above the sea surface of any place.

Latitude

Distance from any place from equator

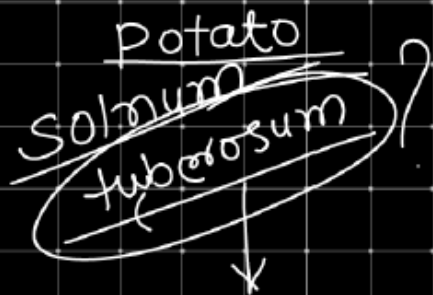
BIOMES



SPECIES

- John-Ray — ^{Basic} Smallest unit of classification
- Ernst Mayr — 20th cen (Darwin → Biological concept of species)

potato
~~Solanum~~
tuberosum



Kingdom - Plantae

Division - Angiosperm

Class - Dicotyledonae

Order - polymoniales

Family - Solanaceae

genus - Solanum

Species - tuberosum

TYPES OF SPECIES

KEY STONE SPECIES

- Main role in ecosystem
- Less in numbers
- More influen → Fresh wt - 200kg ^{Lion}
- Low Biome → Dry wt - 20g

Examples:

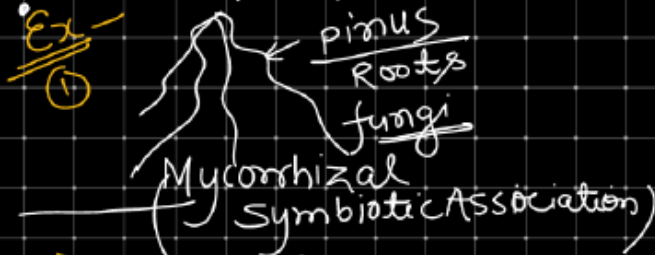
Lion in forest

Kangaroo Rat → Desert

CRITICAL SPECIES

LINK SPECIES

Ex -
①



② Many insects

③ pollinator's

Leaf Absent Fig tree in tropical deciduous forest

Summer

→ Autumn

^{Leaf fall}

↓
winter

Leaf fall in
Tropical

→ Spring